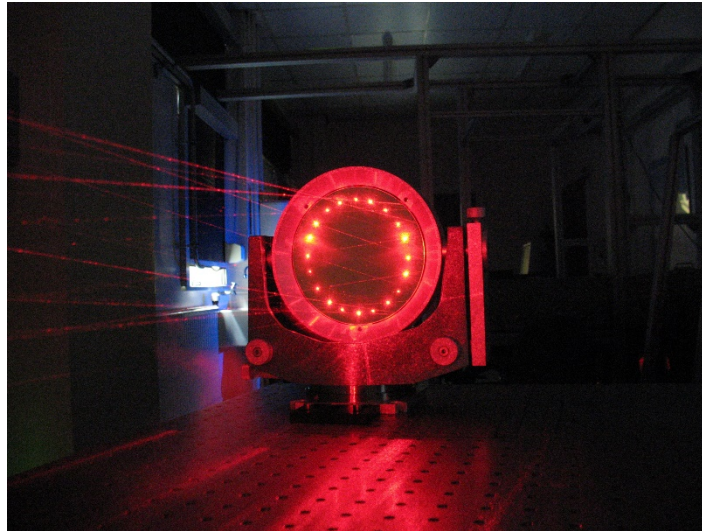
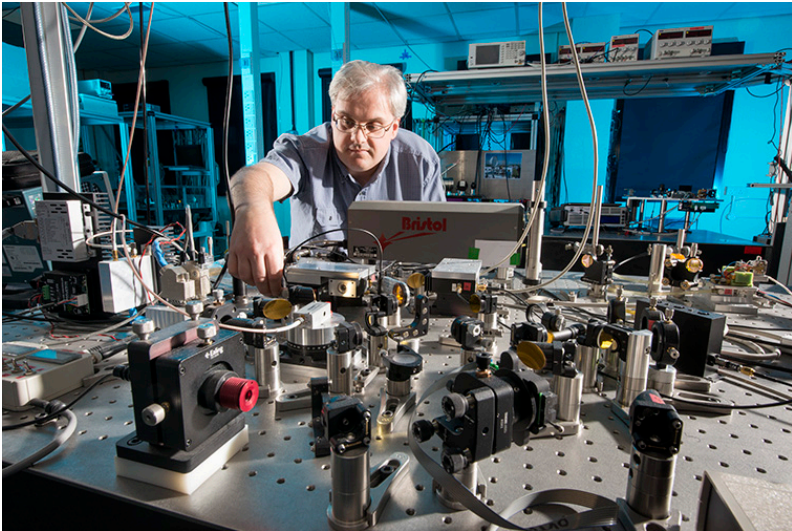




STFC Capabilities in Novel High-Specs Sensors

Laser spectroscopy sensors for AQ

Damien Weidmann

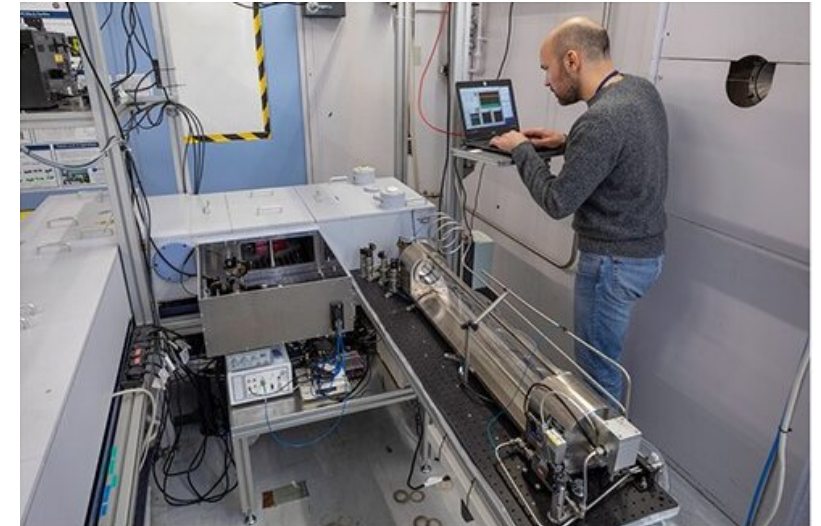
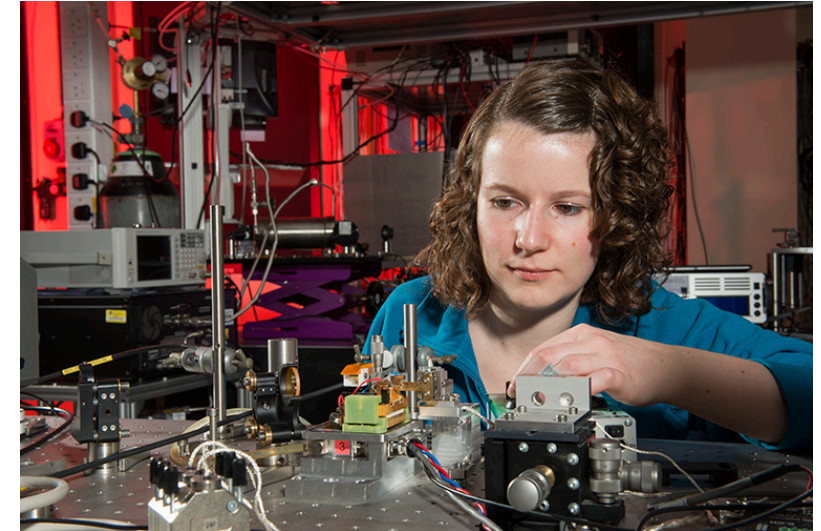




- General activity of Spectroscopy Group
 - Develop analytical sensing technologies
 - Develop analytical sensing instruments (including processors)
 - Develop analytical sensing applications
 - Develop supporting laboratory spectroscopy
- Focus on demanding applications
 - Not low cost but high value for money
- Group of ~10 full time scientists
 - Physical chemistry, Physics, Photonics, Instrumentation, Modelling
 - Leveraging engineering expertise from RAL Space

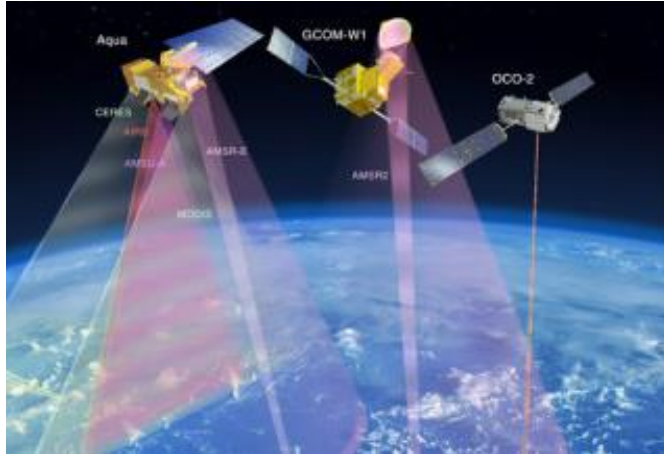
Stating the Problem

- Generic R&D activity
 - Sensitive, accurate, & selective chemical sensing
 - High temporal resolution (real time)
 - Compact, rugged, deployable systems
 - High resolutions – High specifications
 - Non destructive – non contact
- Field of application
 - Atmospheric and space sciences
 - Environment
 - Geochemistry / Earth sciences
 - Security & defence
 - Medical & industrial



Types of Sensing Systems

1.



Remote sensing

Laser heterodyne
Passive
Active

2.



Long open path

Dispersion sensing
2D mapping

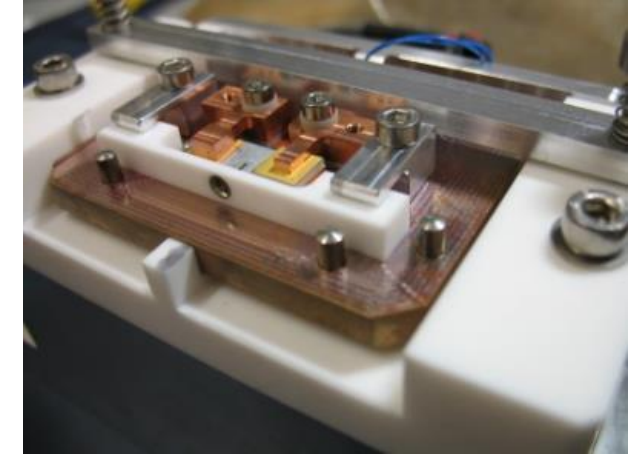
3.



In-situ sensing

Isotopic ratios
Cavity-based
Nonlinear

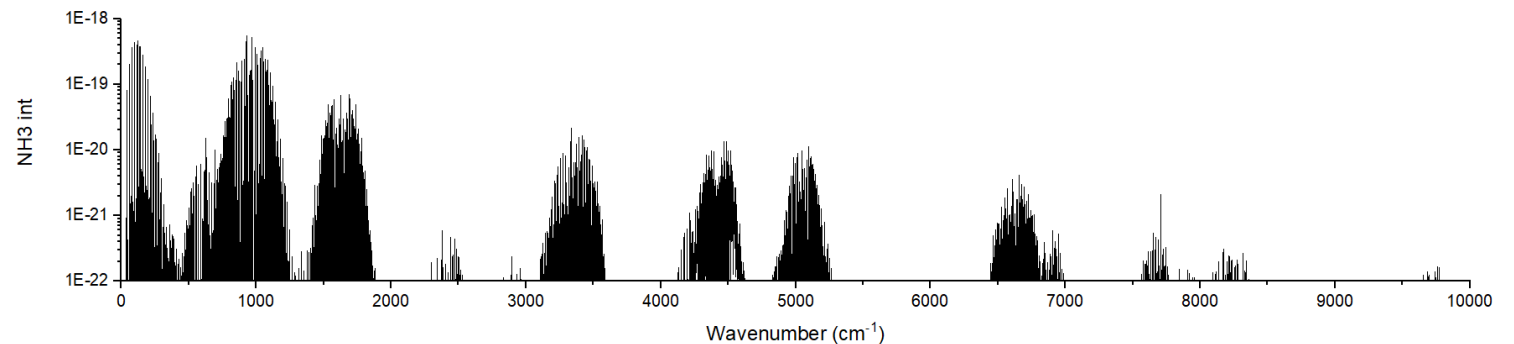
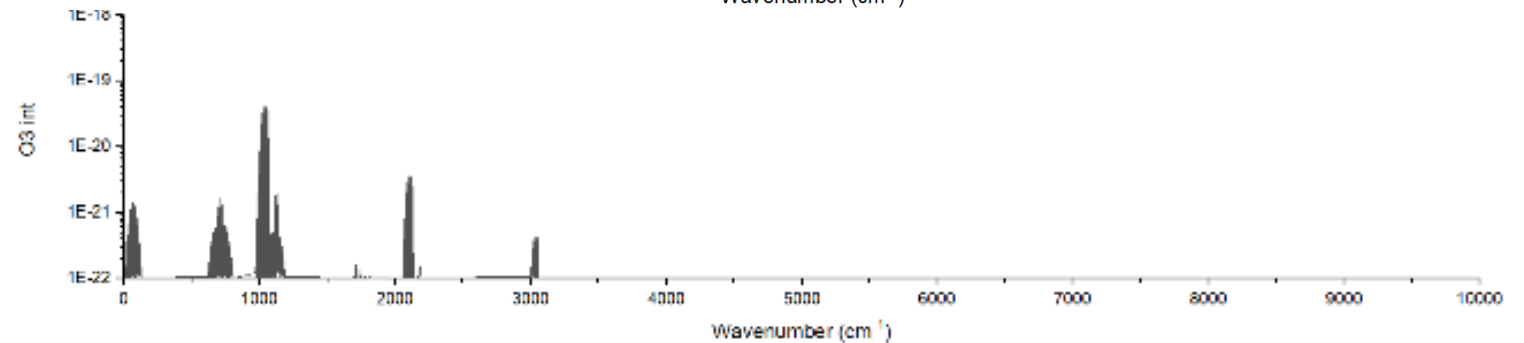
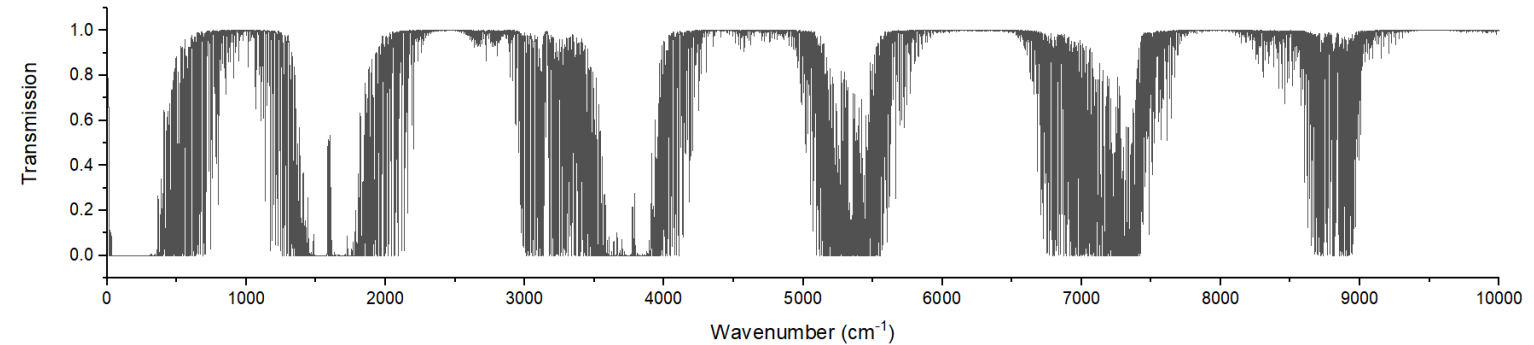
4.



Enabling tech.

Miniaturization
Modelling
Algorithms

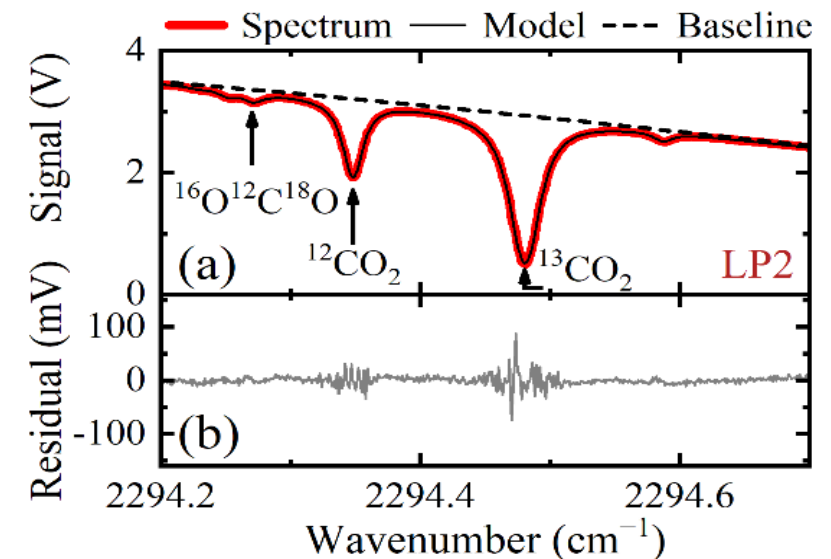
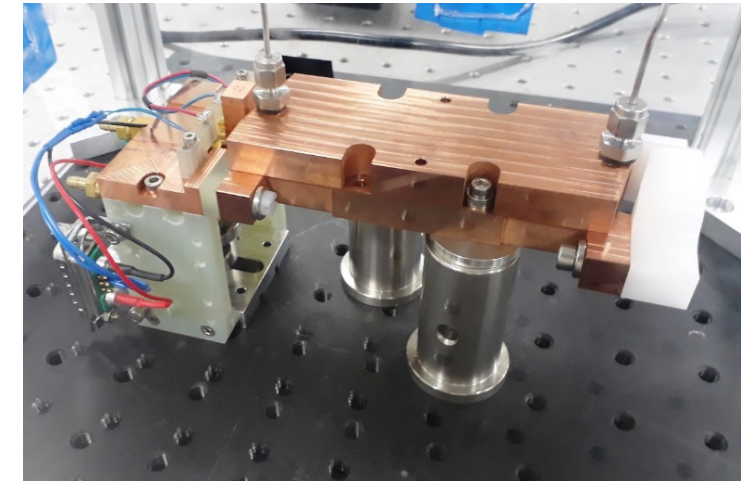
- Mostly mid IR windows
 - LWIR (8-12 μm)
 - MWIR (3-5 μm)
- Semiconductor lasers
 - QCL
 - ICL
- Molecular fingerprinting
- Thermo-physical info





[DOI: 10.1364/OE.27.035670](https://doi.org/10.1364/OE.27.035670)

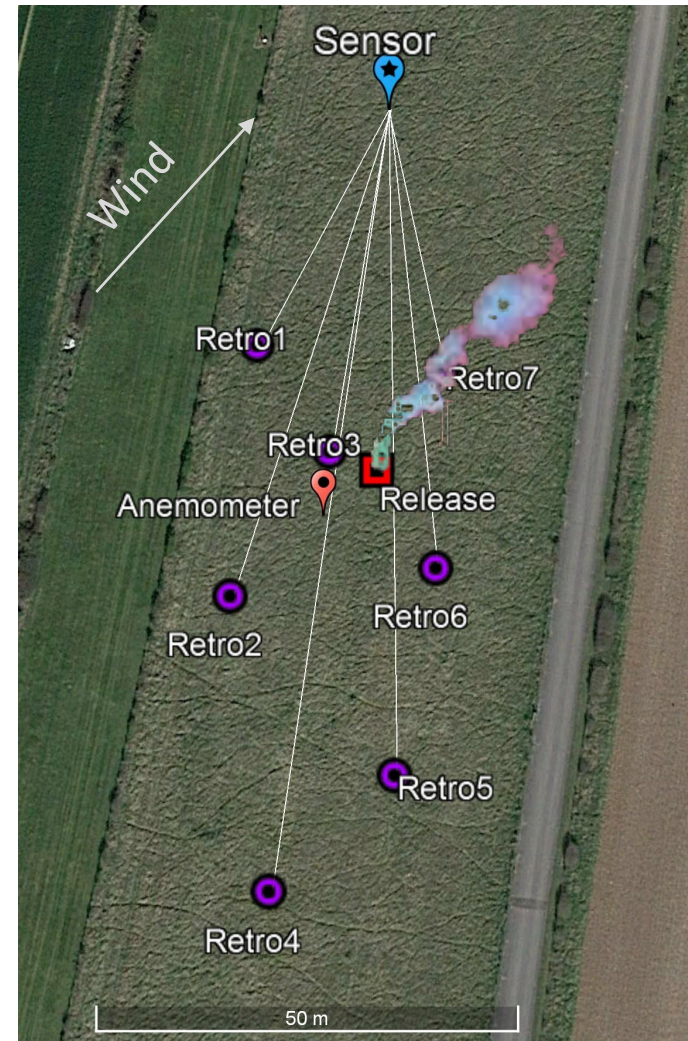
- Molecular gas sensors
 - CO₂, CH₄, O₃, NO, NO₂, Isotopes...
 - 0.2% relative precision
 - Few seconds temporal resolution
 - Cost/performance trade-off
- Possible use
 - Fixed networks for AQ and MRV
 - Street furniture
 - Mobile networks for mapping
 - City utility vehicles
 - Autonomous vehicles, UAV, Drones
 - Embarked vehicle emissions
 - Ships, trucks, cars



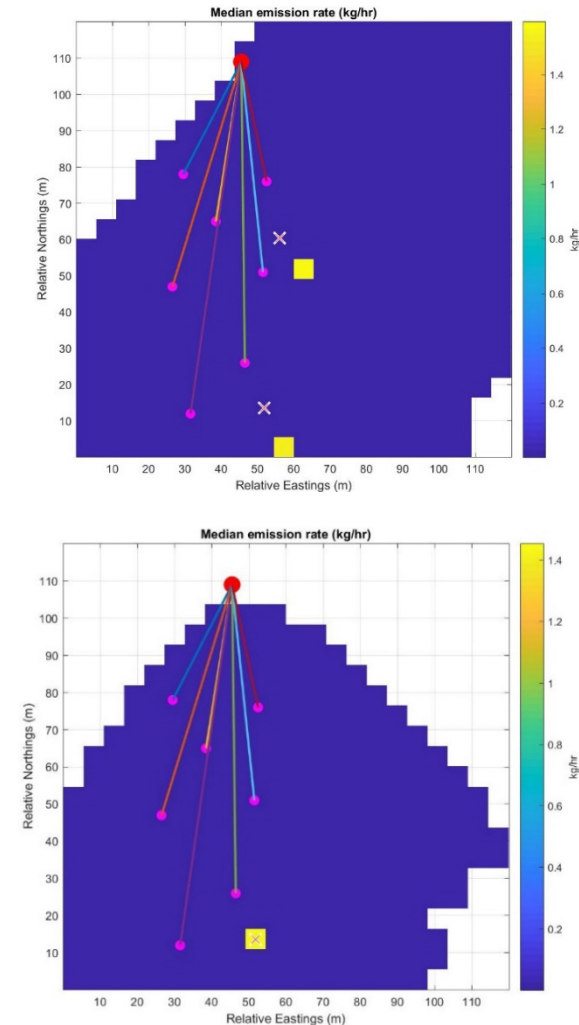
Wide Area Emission Mapping

- Molecular gas sensors
 - CO_2 , CH_4 , NH_3 , O_3 , NO , NO_2 , SO_2 ...
 - Part per billions sensitivity
 - Integrated concentration measurements
 - Eye safe multi-directional sensing
- Dispersion model needed
 - Coupled to meteorological sensors
 - Wide area coverage with one system
- Possible use
 - Large area mapping (MRV)
 - Fence line monitoring
 - Building to building sensing
 - UAV borne lidar mapping

[DOI: 10.1364/OE.22.0A1731](https://doi.org/10.1364/OE.22.0A1731)



[DOI: 10.1364/OE.23.000912](https://doi.org/10.1364/OE.23.000912)



- Molecular gas sensors
 - CO₂, CH₄, NH₃, O₃, NO, NO₂, SO₂...
 - Passive Zenith looking sensors
 - Part per billion sensitivity
 - Minutes temporal resolution
- Possible use
 - Fixed networks for AQ
 - Autonomous sensors network
 - Cal/Val Satellite data
 - Coupling to transport model
 - Fate of pollutant
 - Installation on mobile platforms
 - Convert time into space
 - High altitude platforms over a city

[DOI: 10.5194/amt-9-5975-2016](https://doi.org/10.5194/amt-9-5975-2016)

[DOI: 10.1364/OL.43.003810](https://doi.org/10.1364/OL.43.003810)

