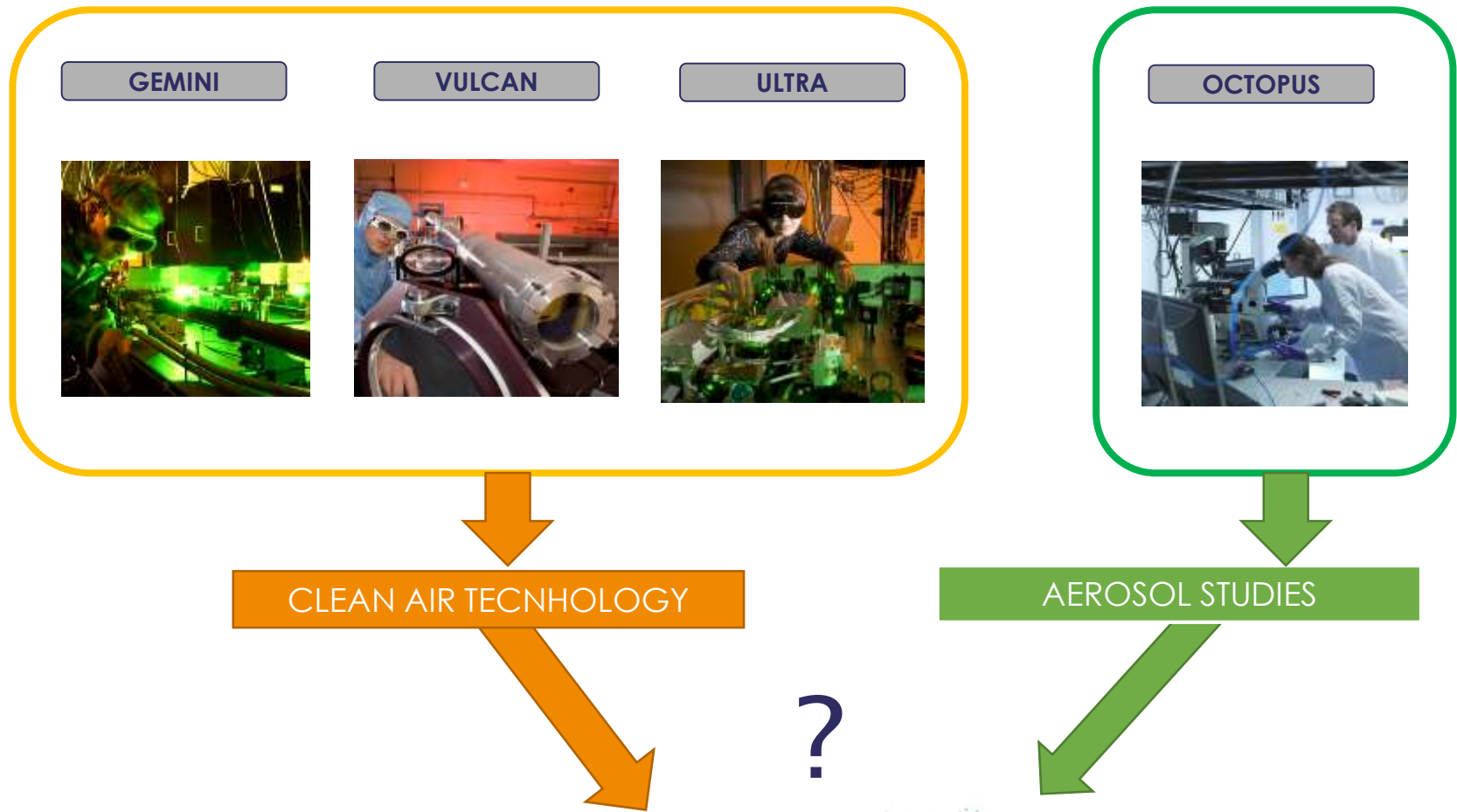


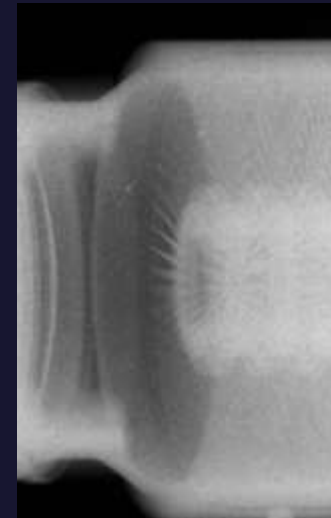
Application to Air Quality



Flash Radiography

X-ray imaging of engine components

- Imaging through high density materials
- X-rays generated from short (fs) high intensity laser pulses on foil targets
- Aluminium blades @ 42,000 rpm
- With 100 micron resolution



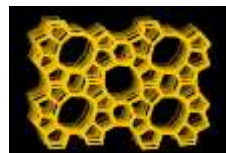
Kerr-Gated Raman Spectroscopy

Catalytic reactions in zeolites

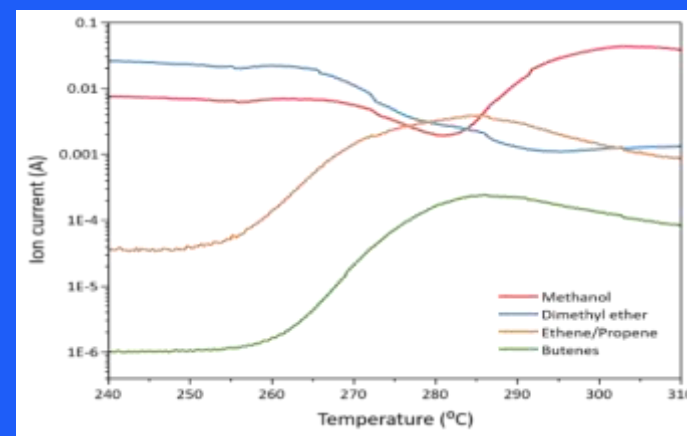
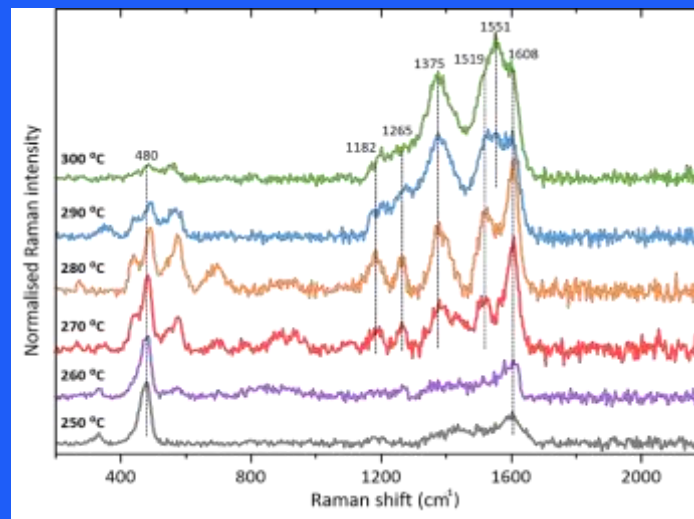
- Raman spectra measured during reaction process
- Fluorescence rejected by a timing gate (Kerr gate)
- Aim to resolve active sites on the surface of the catalyst



SSZ-13

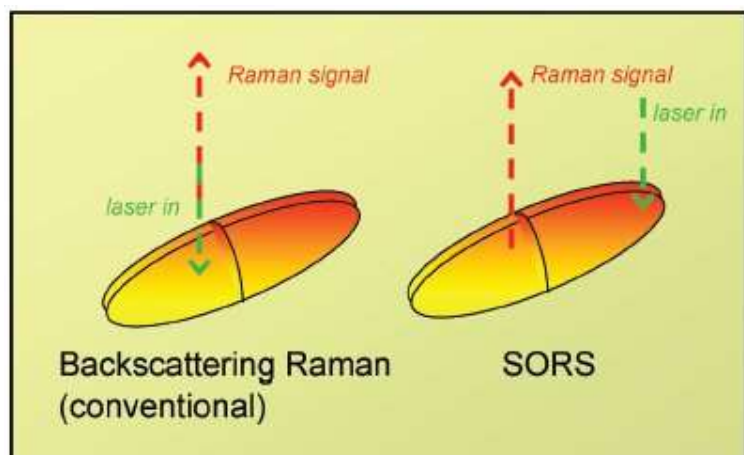


ZSM-5



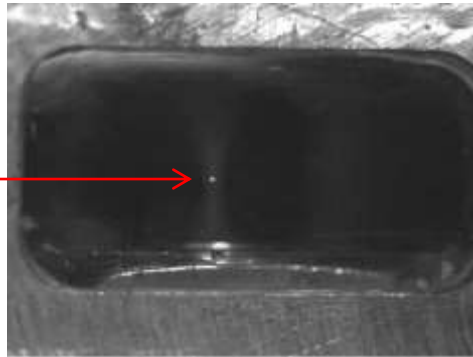
Spatially Off-set Raman Spectroscopy

Detection and analysis of materials in plastic bottles

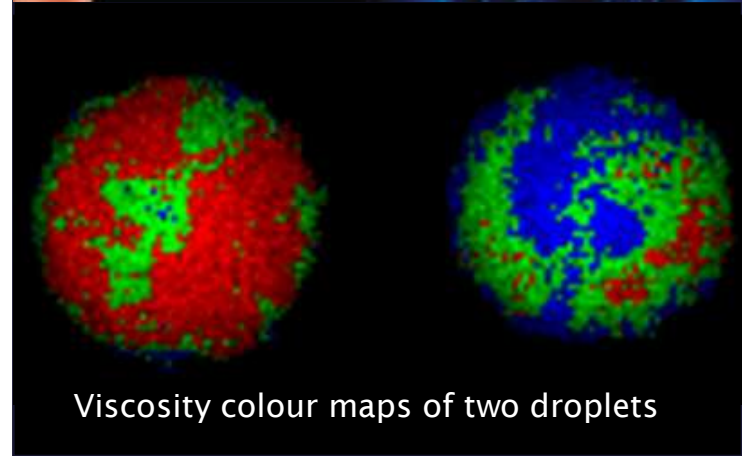


Spectroscopic studies of laser levitated micro-particles

A micron-sized aerosol droplet (white dot) levitated using lasers at the CLF Octopus Facility.



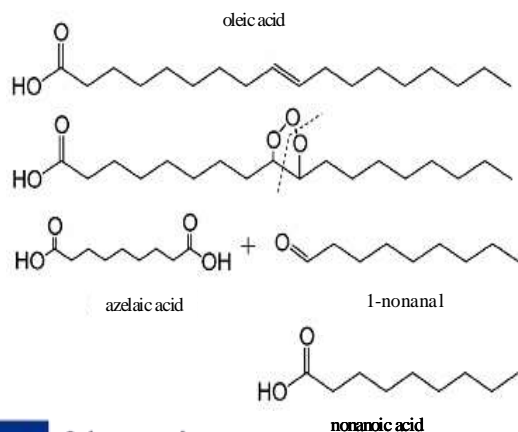
- Studying the chemistry and optical properties of cloud droplets and pollution
- Simulating the respiratory environment of pharmaceuticals in the lung



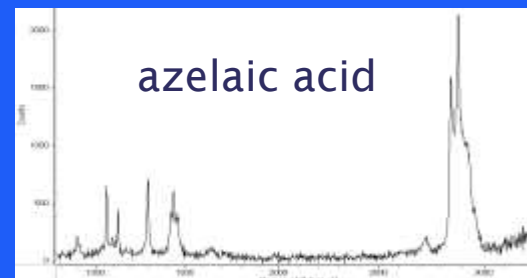
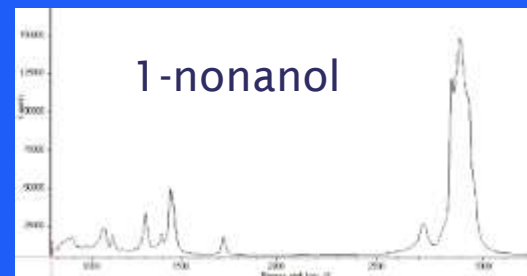
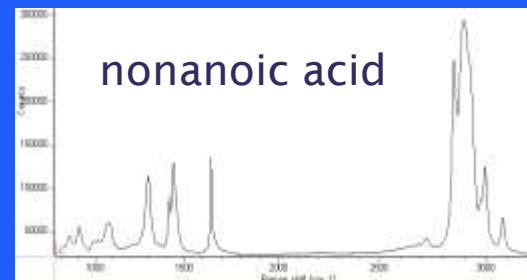
Viscosity colour maps of two droplets

Micro-Raman Spectroscopy

- For example: airborne droplet consisting of oleic acid and water
- Droplet is exposed to a dilute flow of humidified ozone in oxygen
- Acquire and analyse spectra

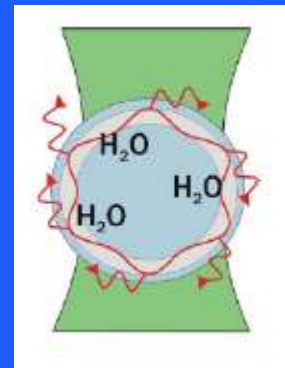


Reactants and products followed during the oxidation of oleic acid by ozone.



Mie Scattering Spectroscopy

- The droplets act as cavities or whispering gallery modes (WGMs)
- At specific wavelengths light can circulate for timescales of nanoseconds, giving rise to metres of pathlength in a droplet that may be only a few microns in diameter.
- Use spontaneous Raman or broadband white light
- Optical properties: **Droplet size, Refractive index, Core shell**



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